

IBHOA/APUSH – The Gilded Age – Period 6 (cont'd)

Gilded Age – defined

Immigration and Urbanization

“New” Immigration, late 19th century

- Ellis Island, Angel Island
- Statue of Liberty

Changes to the Urban Setting

- row houses and tenements
- late 19th century urban problems – services, dangers
- Jacob Riis, *How The Other Half Lives*

Reform Efforts

- settlement house movement
- Jane Addams, Hull House
- Lillian Wald, Florence Kelley

Nativism

- Denis Kearney
- Burlingame Treaty 1868
- Chinese Exclusion Act 1882
- American Protective Association

Municipal Corruption

- William “Boss” Tweed/Tammany Hall/Thomas Nast

Industrialization

Modernizing America

- Thomas Edison/Menlo Park
- Alexander Graham Bell

The Robber Barons

- John D. Rockefeller/Standard Oil Company
- Andrew Carnegie/U.S. Steel Corporation
- Horizontal and vertical integration
- Cornelius Vanderbilt

U.S. Government Efforts

- Laissez faire attitudes
- *Munn v. Illinois*
- *Wabash v. Illinois*
- Interstate Commerce Act
- Interstate Commerce Commission
- Sherman Antitrust Act

Explaining and Justifying Wealth

- Darwin, *Origin of Species*
- Social Darwinism
- Carnegie, *The Gospel of Wealth*
- Horatio Alger, books for youth

The Labor Movement

Early Labor Unions

- Knights of Labor
- Terence Powderly
- American Federation of Labor
- Samuel Gompers
- Collective bargaining

Labor Tensions

- Haymarket Square Riot
- Homestead Strike
- Pinkerton Agency
- American Railway Union
- Pullman Strike
- Eugene Debs
- Coxey's Army
- The Lattimer Massacre – see article online – annotate/outline for extra credit

Reformers and Intellectuals (include AA leaders from New South notes)

Women's Rights/Temperance/Morality/Philanthropy/Philosophy

- NAWSA, Carrie Chapman Catt
- WCTU
- Anti-Saloon League
- Carrie Nation
- Victoria Woodhull
- Anthony Comstock/Comstock Law
- Kate Chopin, *The Awakening*
- Alice Paul, National Woman's Party
- Margaret Sanger
- Salvation Army, YMCA
- Walter Rauschenbusch
- Social Gospel movement
- William James, Pragmatism
- The Pendleton Act/Patronage
- Thorsten Veblen, *The Theory of the Leisure Class*